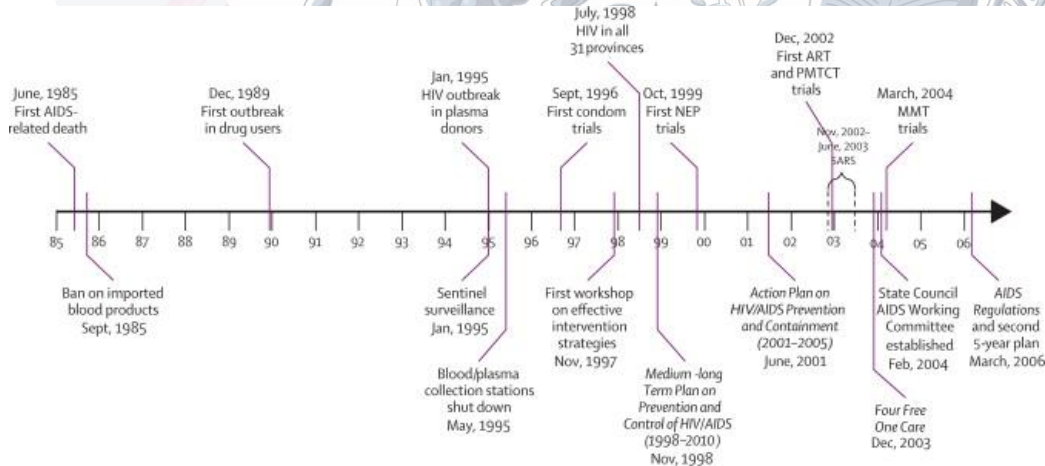
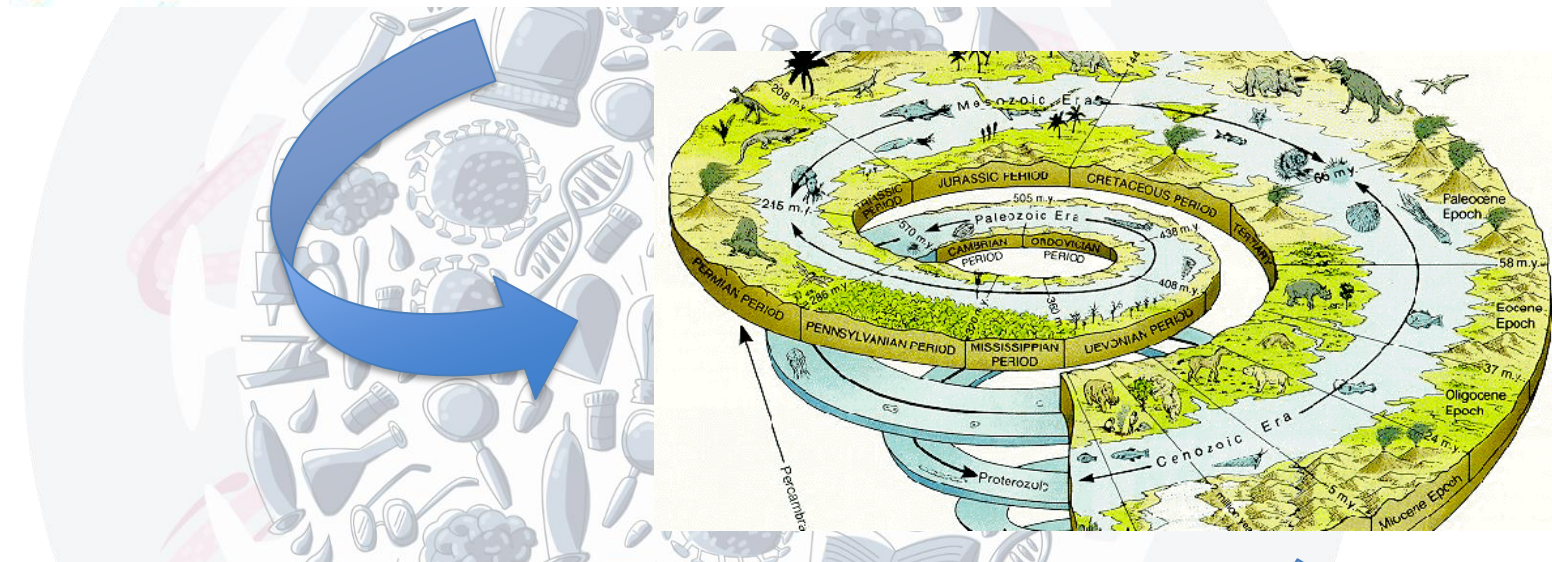


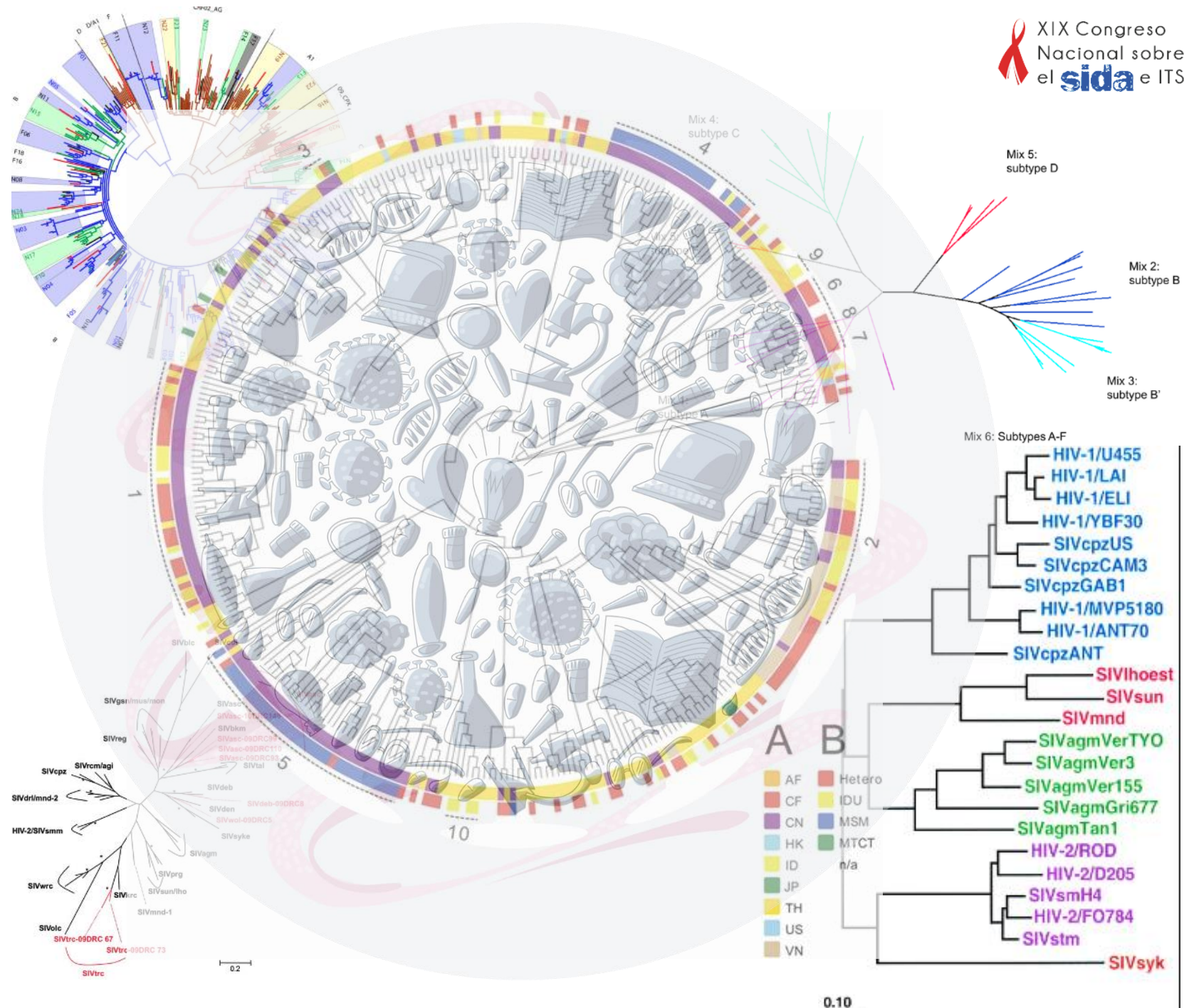
Abordando la prevención de la infección por VIH: desde la educación sexual a la PrEP

*“Dime y lo olvido,
Enséñame y lo recuerdo,
Involúcrame y lo aprendo”*
B. Franklin

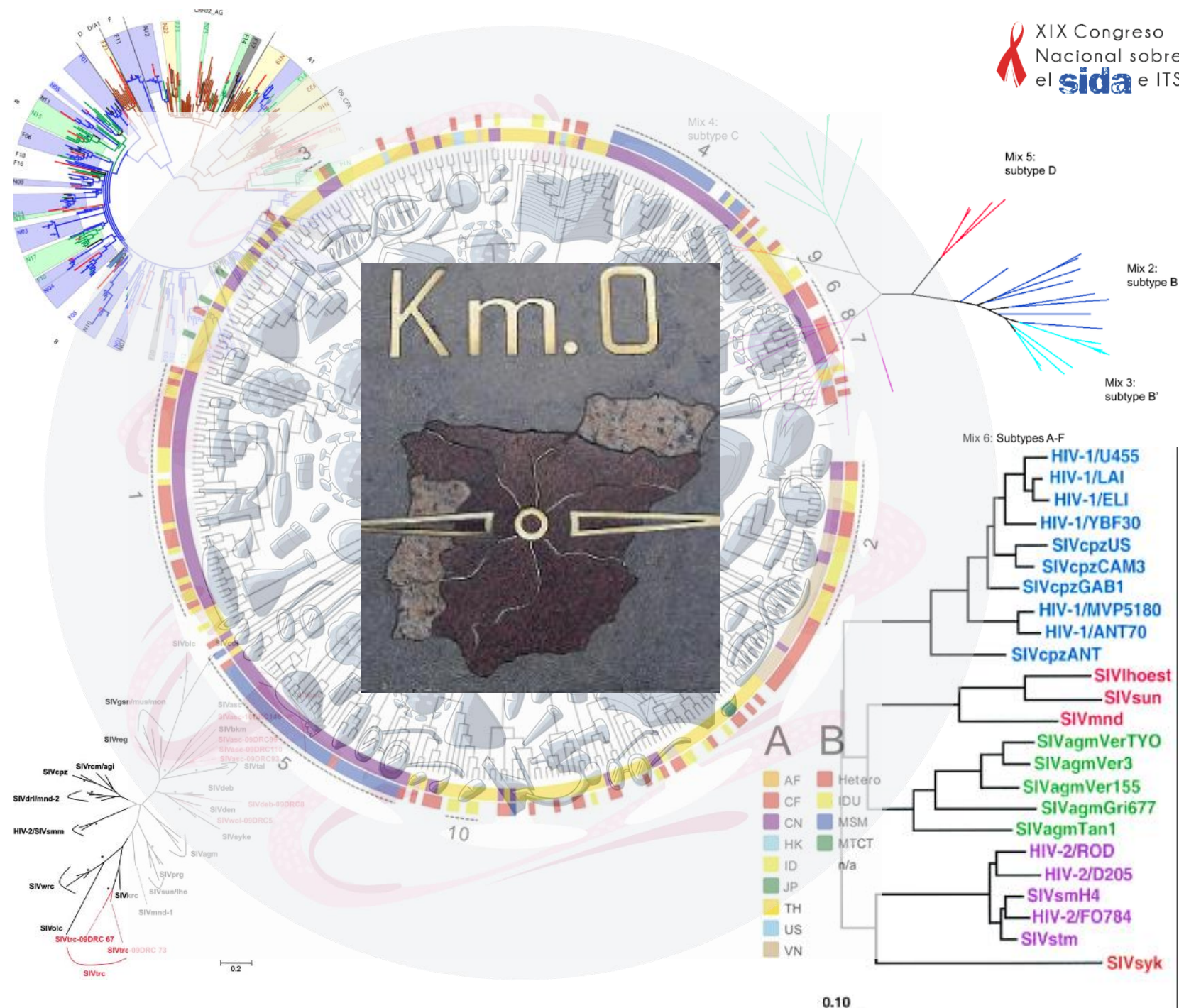
Alejandro Bertó Moran
gerencia@adharasevilla.org

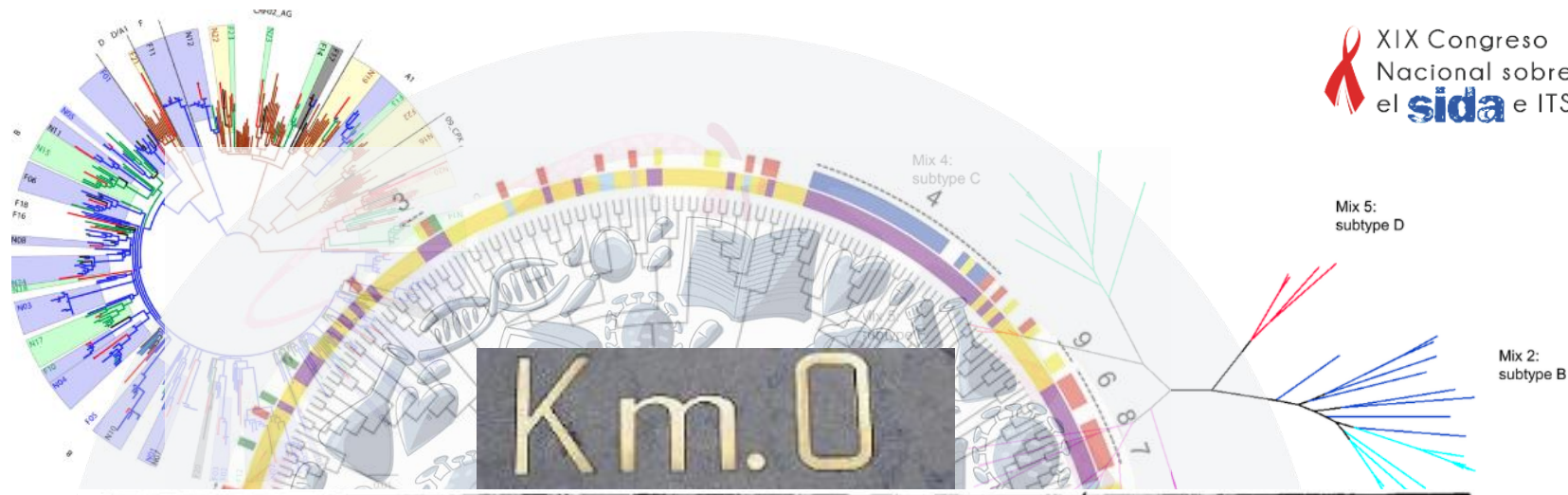






INTRODUCCIÓN





AIDS Virus Identified

The Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta has announced that the virus

Health, say that HTLV-3 closely resembles the virus isolated by Gallo in 1980.

have made concerted efforts to pass on to individuals what is known that might

one-third of AIDS victims. A more prevalent sampling was found of an enzyme which indicates the presence of a retrovirus. HTLV is a retrovirus. Further research, including preservation to T-cell samples which were being destroyed by the virus nearly as soon as it appeared, resulted in the isolation of HTLV-3.

Gallo believes that HTLV-3 is a derivative of HTLV, which was apparently born in Africa. The slave trade then brought the virus to the Caribbean and southern Japan, where HTLV-associated cancers are commonly found. Gallo thinks that the HTLV-3 strain evolved in Africa, where isolated communities resulted in limited attention being given to diseases like AIDS or cancer. Kaposi's sarcoma, a skin cancer associated with AIDS, has been prevalent in central Africa for decades. According to Belgian Dr. Peter Piot, the recently-discovered incidence of AIDS in parts of Africa is "at least as common as it is in the highest-incidence areas of the U.S., like New York and San Francisco."

Immunologist Michael Gottlieb, the first doctor to report a case of AIDS,

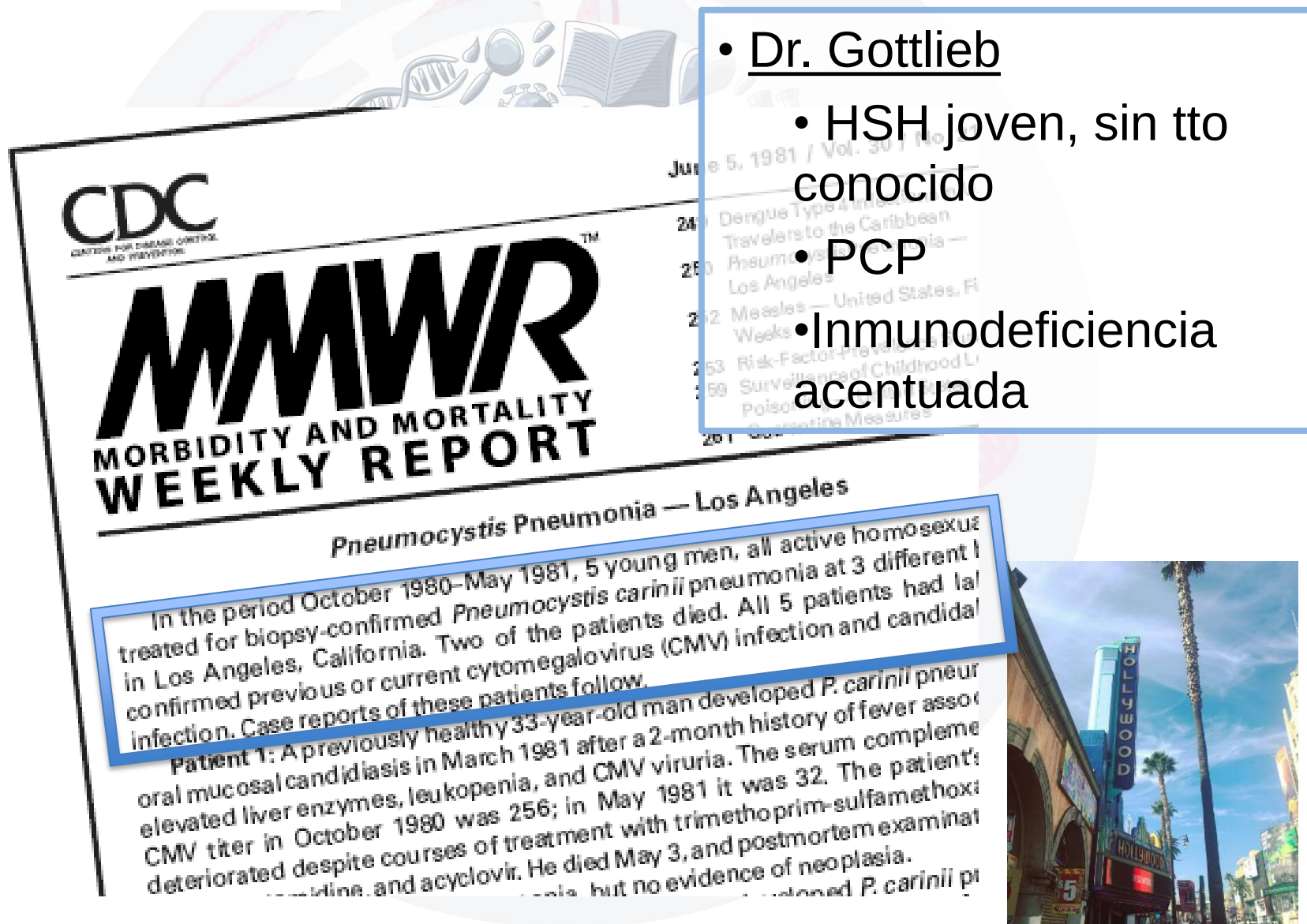
continued on page 10



TH
US
VN

HIV-2/F0784
SIVstm
SIVsyk

1980 Los Ángeles



CDC
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL
AND PREVENTION

MMWR
MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY
WEEKLY REPORT

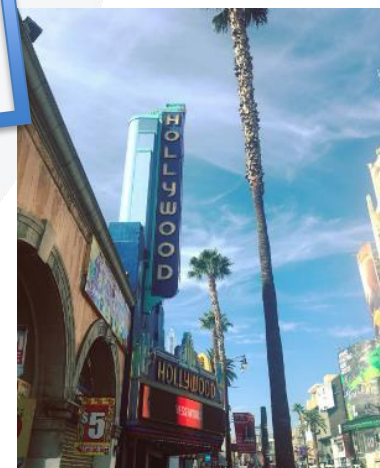
June 5, 1981 / Vol. 30 / No. 24

Pneumocystis Pneumonia — Los Angeles

In the period October 1980–May 1981, 5 young men, all active homosexual, treated for biopsy-confirmed *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia at 3 different hospitals in Los Angeles, California. Two of the patients died. All 5 patients had latent or confirmed previous or current cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection and candidal infection. Case reports of these patients follow.

Patient 1: A previously healthy 33-year-old man developed *P. carinii* pneumonia in March 1981 after a 2-month history of fever associated with oral mucosal candidiasis, leukopenia, and CMV viremia. The serum complement level in October 1980 was 256; in May 1981 it was 32. The patient's condition deteriorated despite courses of treatment with trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole and acyclovir. He died May 3, and postmortem examination showed *P. carinii* pneumonia but no evidence of neoplasia.

- Dr. Gottlieb
 - HSH joven, sin tto conocido
 - PCP
 - Inmunodeficiencia acentuada



1980 Nueva York

CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL

July 3, 1981 / Vol. 30 / No. 25

MMWR

MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY WEEKLY REPORT

Epidemiologic Notes and Reports

- 305 Kaposi's Sarcoma and *Pneumocystis* Pneumonia Among Homosexual Men - New York City and California
- 308 Cutaneous Larva Migrans in American Tourists - Martinique and Mexico
- 314 Measles - U.S. Military

Epidemiologic Notes and Reports

Kaposi's Sarcoma and *Pneumocystis* Pneumonia Among Homosexual Men - New York City and California

During the past 30 months, Kaposi's sarcoma (KS), an uncommonly reported malignancy in the United States, has been diagnosed in 26 homosexual men (20 in New York City [NYC]; 6 in California). The 26 patients range in age from 26-51 years (mean 39 years). Eight of these patients died (7 in NYC, 1 in California)—all 8 within 24 months after KS was diagnosed. The diagnoses in all 26 cases were based on histopathological examination of skin lesions, lymph nodes, or tumor in other organs. Twenty-five of the 26 patients were white, 1 was black. Presenting complaints from 20 of these patients are shown in Table 1.

Skin or mucous membrane lesions, often dark blue to violaceous plaques or nodules, were present in most of the patients on their initial physician visit. However, these lesions were not always present and often were considered benign by the patient and his physician.

• Dr. Alvin Friedman-kien

- 2 HSH jóvenes, sintto conocido
- Sarcoma Kaposi



1980-1981



- Dr. Jeffrey Greene (Bellevue, residente):
s. Kaposi + PCP + HSH

- Sandra Ford (Atlanta, CDC):
pentamidina para PCP



1980 Nueva York

Homos prone to rare cancer

DOCTORS in New York and California have diagnosed among homosexual men 41 cases of a rare and often rapidly fatal form of cancer.

Doctors who found 20 cases of Kaposi's sarcoma in New York and six cases in California are alerting other physicians who treat large numbers of homosexual men to help identify more cases and to shorten the delay in offering chemotherapy.

Eight of the victims died less than two years after the diagnosis was made.

There is no national registry of cancer victims in the United States. The nationwide incidence of Kaposi's sarcoma in the past had been estimated by the national centres for disease control to be less than six one-hundredths of a case per 100,000 people annually, or about two

cases in every 3 million people, according to a spokesman, Dr. James Curran.

In the US, it primarily has affected men older than 50 years. But in recent months, doctors at nine medical centres in New York and seven hospitals in California have been diagnosing the cases among younger men, all of whom said during diagnostic interviews that they were homosexual.

Many of the patients also have been treated for viral infections such as herpes, cytomegalovirus and hepatitis B, as well as parasitic infections such as amoebiasis and giardiasis. Many patients also reported that they had used drugs such as amyl nitrite and LSD to heighten sexual pleasure.

Dr. Curran said there was no apparent danger to non-homosexuals from contagion.

THE NEW YORK TIMES,
FRIDAY, JULY 3, 1981

A20

L

RARE CANCER SEEN IN 41 HOMOSEXUALS

Outbreak Occurs Among Men
in New York and California
—8 Died Inside 2 Years

By LAWRENCE K. ALTMAN

Doctors in New York and California have diagnosed among homosexual men 41 cases of a rare and often rapidly fatal form of cancer. Eight of the victims died less than 24 months after the diagnosis was made.

The cause of the outbreak is unknown.

1980 Nueva York

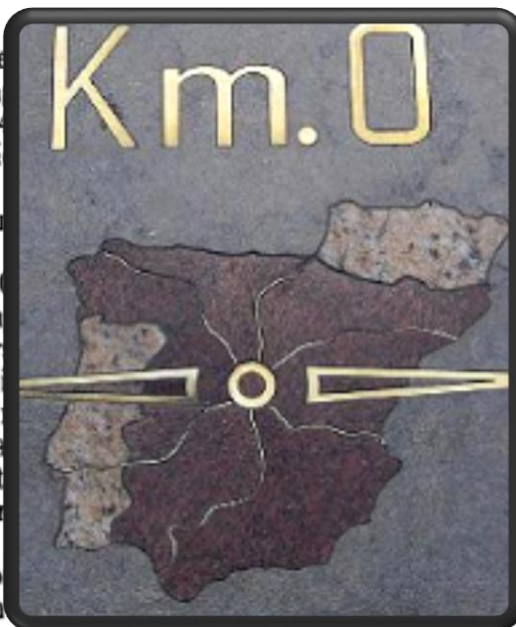
Homos prone to rare cancer

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Doctors who found four cases of Kaposi's sarcoma and six cases in California, alerting other physicians to treat large numbers of homosexual men to help prevent cases and to shorten the time before offering chemotherapy.

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million people, Dr. Curran, a spokesman, said.

The cancer is primarily found in men over 50 years of age. In New York, doctors at the Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in New York City are treating the cases. In California, doctors at the University of California, San Francisco, are also treating the cases. All of the victims had had homosexual intercourse. Doctors are conducting extensive interviews with the victims and their families to determine if there are any common factors.

The victims also have had other viral infections, such as cytomegalovirus, Epstein-Barr virus, and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), as well as other conditions such as Kaposi's sarcoma, lymphoma, and leukemia. Many patients also reported that they had used drugs such as amyl nitrite and LSD to heighten sexual pleasure.

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1983-1984

Luc Montagnier

- LAV → Virus asociado a linfadenopatía

Robert Gallo

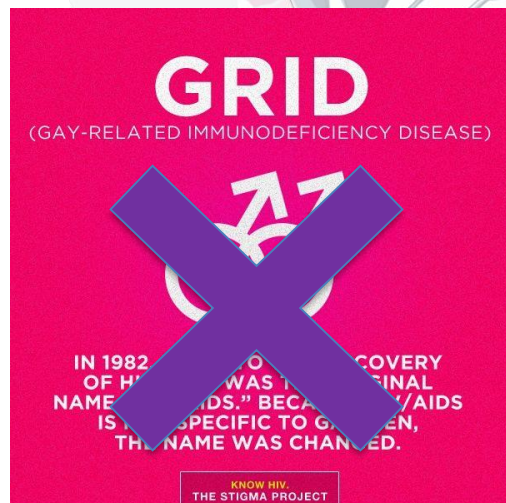
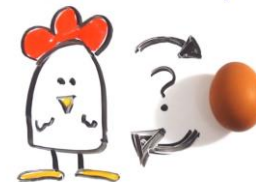
- HTLV III → Virus T linfotrópico tipo III



Bruce Voeller

1982

¿EL HUEVO O LA GALLINA?



GRID AIDS

1985

- "It is inappropriate to use this test as a screen for AIDS or as a screen for members of groups at increased risk for AIDS in the general population. The presence of HTLV III antibody is NOT a diagnosis of AIDS."

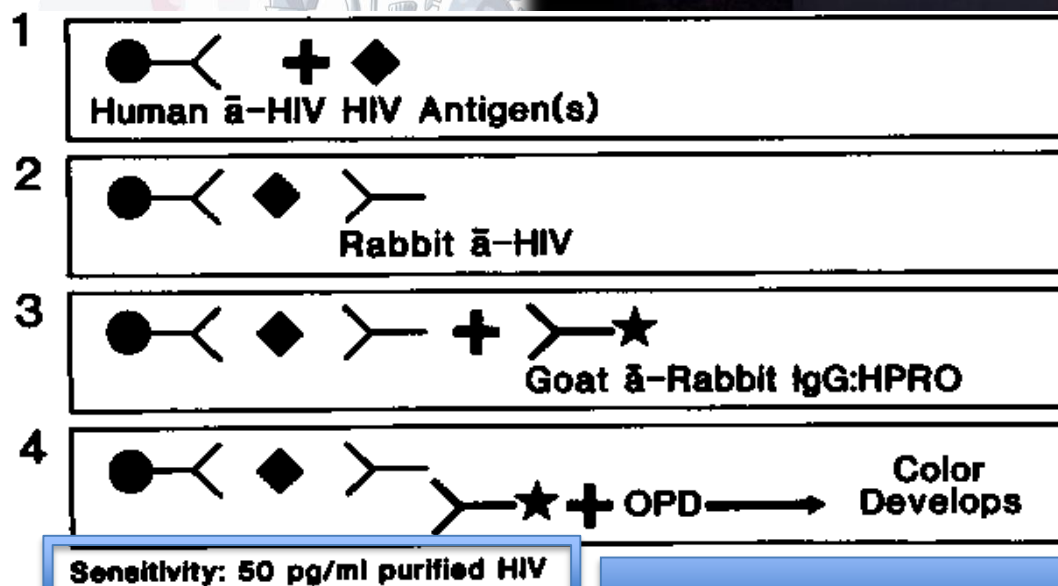

Abbott
A Promise for Life


FIG. 2. Diagram of HIV antigen EIA design. Courtesy of Abbott

- Elevado ratio de falsos positivos

Y ¿ESPAÑA?



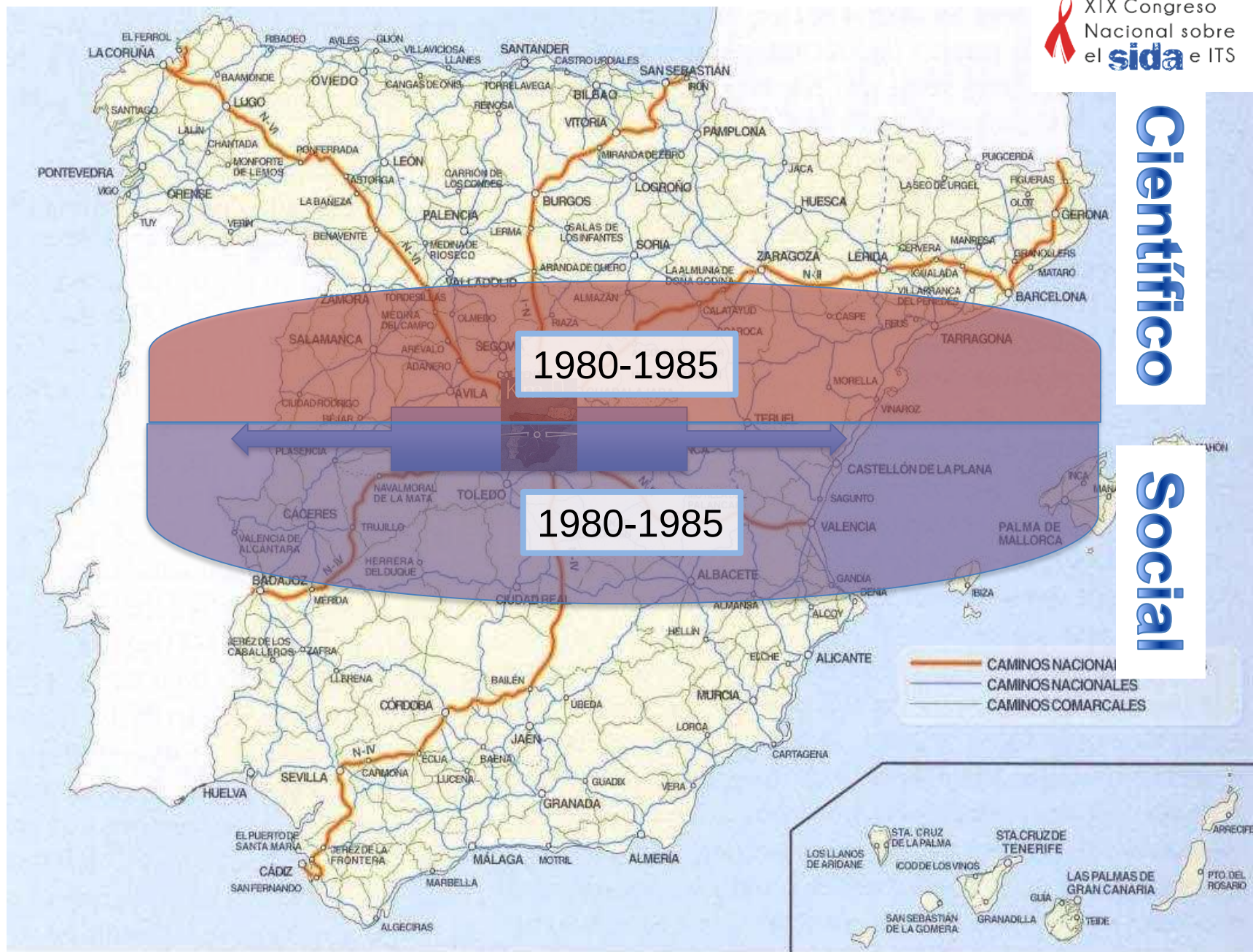
CRONOLOGÍA



CRONOLOGÍA

Científico

Social



1980-1985

1983-1984

Luc Montagnier

- LAV → Virus asociado a linfadenopatía

Robert Gallo

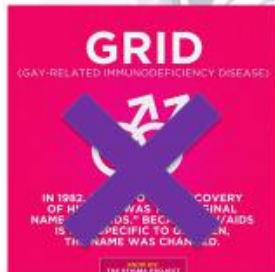
- HTLV III → Virus T linfotrópico tipo III

XIX Congreso
Nacional sobre
el sida e ITS

¿EL HUEVO O LA GALLINA?



- 1984: > 4 publicaciones Science



Bruce Voeller

1982

- 1983: CDC vías de transmisión

1985

- "It is inappropriate to use this test as a screen for AIDS or as a screen for members of groups at increased risk for AIDS in the general population. The presence of HTLV III antibody is NOT a diagnosis of AIDS."

First "AIDS TEST"

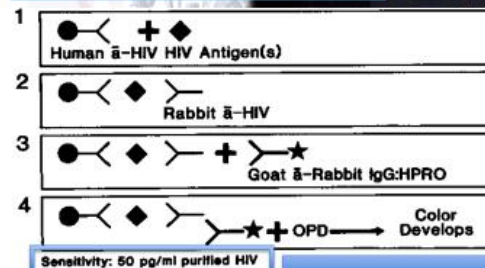
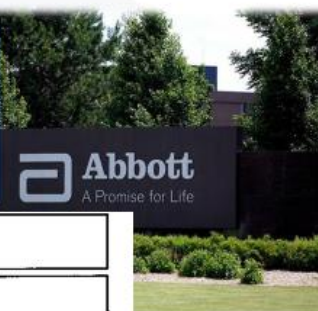


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1980-1985

- 1983: CDC vías de transmisión

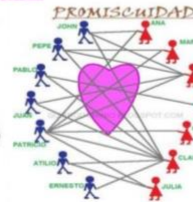


- 1983: CDC recomendaciones a sanitarios/as

- HSH, UDI, Hemofilia, Haití

- EPIs + gafas en dentistas (hasta 1986 saliva transmisora)

GRUPOS DE RIESGO



- Richard Berkowitz & Michael Callen

MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC CONSULTANT:
JOSEPH SONNABEND, M.D.
Chairman, Scientific Committee,
AIDS MEDICAL FOUNDATION

**How to Have Sex
in an Epidemic:
One Approach**

1980-1985

“Nothing about Us, Without Us”

1983: Principios de Denver



Vigilancia
epidemiológica



World Health
Organization



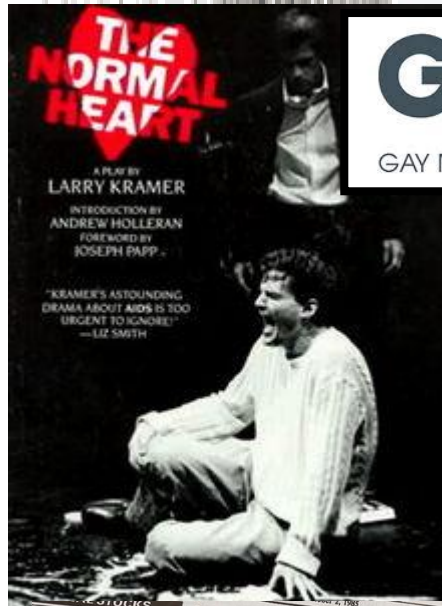
Bobbi Campbell



1980-1985

Debate Grows on U.S. Listing Of Haitians in AIDS Category

By LAURENCE H. HUGHES



GMHC
GAY MEN'S HEALTH CRISIS



Vandals strike Ryan White's grave

Fourth incident leaves mom asking why, offering reward

By JEFFREY M. HARRIS
A mother of a young man who died of AIDS last year, saying she was asking why, offering a reward of \$10,000 for information leading to the arrest of the vandals who struck his grave.

The vandals struck the grave of Ryan White, a young man who died of AIDS last year, saying she was asking why, offering a reward of \$10,000 for information leading to the arrest of the vandals who struck his grave.

Exclusión
militares con
VIH

State Permits Closing of Bathhouses to Cut AIDS

By JEFFREY M. HARRIS

State health officials, seeking to curb the spread of AIDS, have approved a plan to close bathhouses in the state.

By JEFFREY M. HARRIS

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State health officials, seeking to curb the spread of AIDS, have approved a plan to close bathhouses in the state.

Rock Hudson Is Dead at 59; His AIDS Moved the World



One of First to Go Public With Illness

By BURT A. FOLKART,
Times Staff Writer
Rock Hudson lost a months-long struggle with AIDS early today, dying of the incurable disease he personally chose to bring to the attention of a concerned and puzzled world.

QUARANTINE Socreds unveil plan to target AIDS victims Page 3

**Quarantine plan
for AIDS**

The Province Wednesday, July 8, 1987 3

by BARBARA McINTOCK
Victoria Bureau
AIDS victims could be quarantined under tough new provincial laws.

But he added: "There are very unique situations that arise with that particular disease... we have to have the power to protect other people."

If, for example, a prostitute was found to be carrying the AIDS antibody, she could be ordered to "refrain from any activity that would infect another person," Duck said.

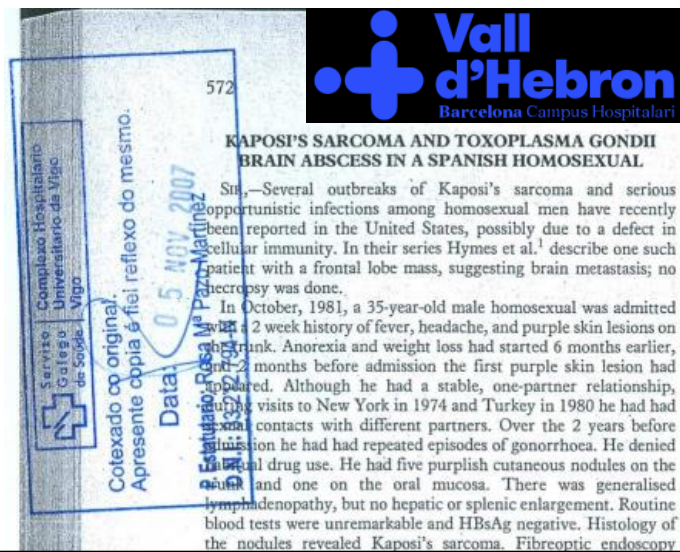
The bill would also allow a medical health officer to order a person with AIDS "to place himself in isolation, modified isolation or quarantine."

The bill deals with all communicable diseases, and does not mention AIDS specifically. But Duck said AIDS is one of the first diseases that cabinet will put on a list to be covered by the new rules.

He said the use of the courts to enforce orders will ensure that no unreasonable orders are imposed by cabinet or health officers.

LETTERS NET JAIL, Page 11

1980-1985

**MINISTERIO DE SANIDAD Y CONSUMO**

Bancos de sangre.—Resolución de 6 de septiembre de 1985, de la Subsecretaría, por la que se declara obligatoria la prueba de detección de anticuerpos frente al virus asociado a la linfadenopatía/tipo III de virus linfotrópico humano (LAV/HTLV-III), asociado al Síndrome de Inmunodeficiencia Adquirida, por las industrias fraccionadoras de plasma y los fabricantes e importadores de hemoderivados.

Material médico-sanitario. Control y homologación.—Resolución de 6 de septiembre de 1985, de la que se establece el procedimiento y necesaria para obtener la autorización para realizar la prueba de detección de virus asociado a la linfadenopatía/tipo humano (LAV/HTLV-III), asociado al Síndrome de Inmunodeficiencia Adquirida (SIDA).

SANIDAD

200 muertos en Estados Unidos por un mal desconocido

CIENCIA

Una enfermedad nueva, la deficiencia inmunológica, causa un muerto en Sevilla

ENTREVISTA:

El incremento de la prevención del SIDA, única vía para combatir la enfermedad ante la falta de medidas curativas

LAS TRES H DEL SÍNDROME EN ESPAÑA / 1

La historia de Rafael

Investigadores de EE UU creen posible que el virus causante del SIDA se transmita a través de la saliva

Sanciones en la RFA contra los enfermos de SIDA que mantengan relaciones sexuales

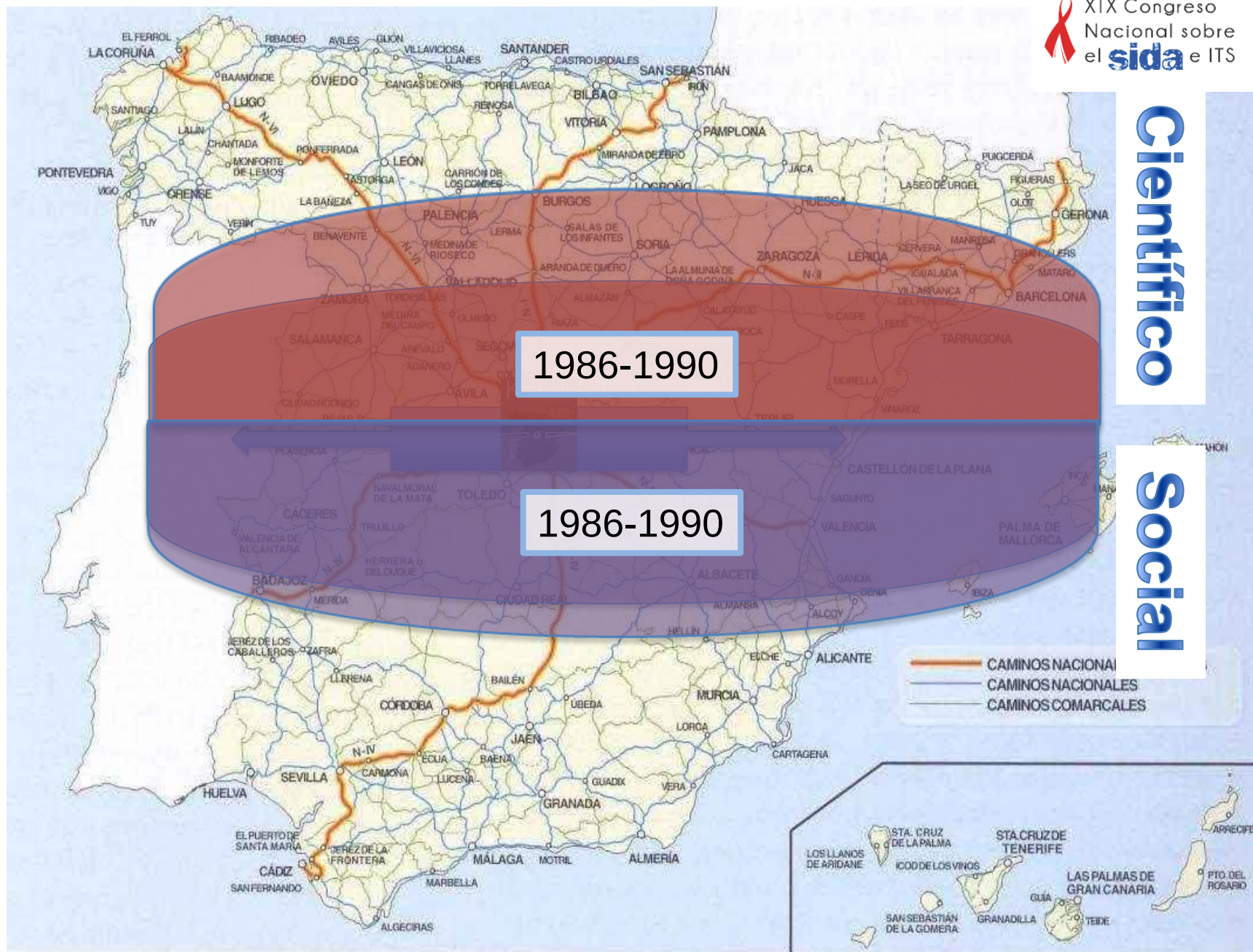
SANIDAD

Expertos sobre el SIDA creen que la enfermedad se extenderá también entre los heterosexuales

CRONOLOGÍA

Científico

Social

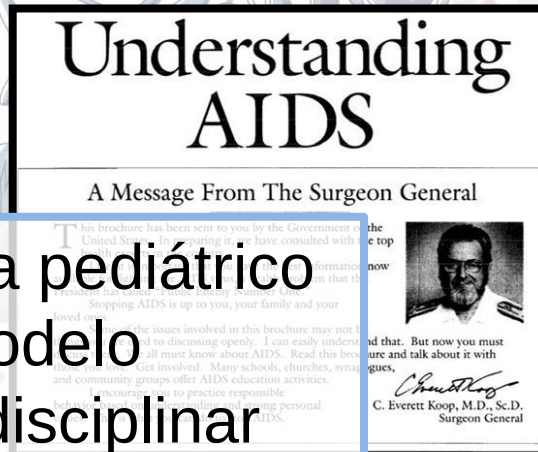


1986-1990

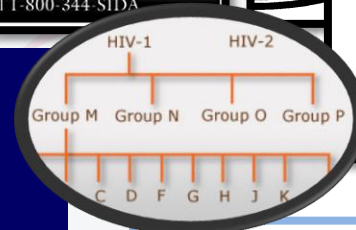
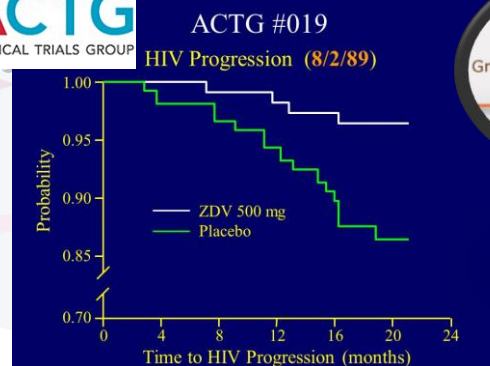
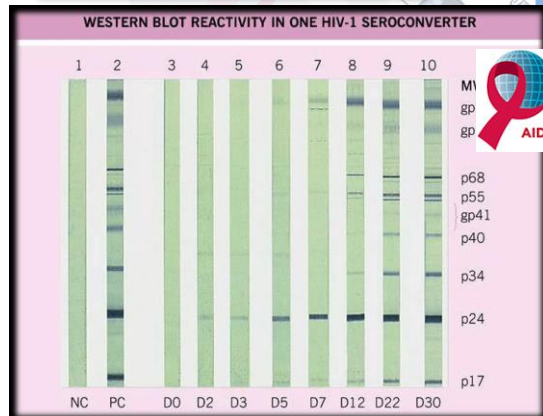
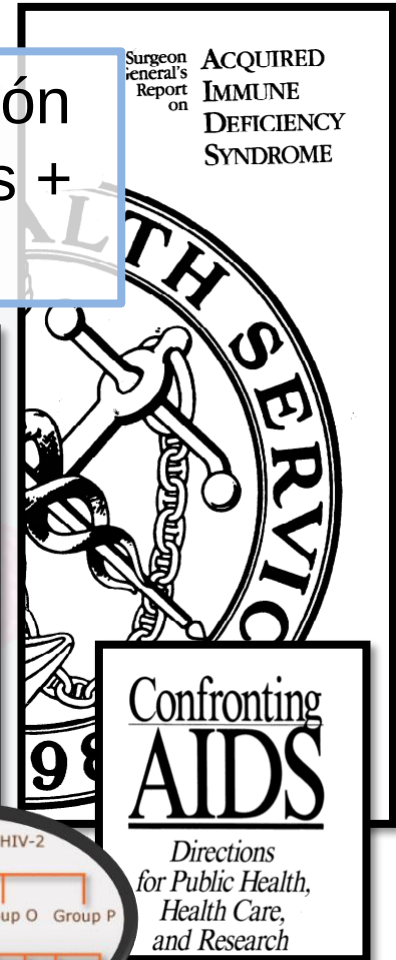
• HTLV III → VIH

• 1987 → AZT

• Campañas educación sexual (preservativos + pruebas VIH)



• Sida pediátrico
→ modelo
interdisciplinar



• 1990 → AZT
sida pediátrico

1986-1990

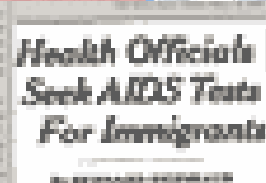
- Cleve Jones



TS 1987-2012

- Larry Kramer

- 1987-2010 →
VIH listas
exclusión
inmigración



- Enmienda de Helms: abstinencia sexual + prohibición conductas homosexuales & UDI



1988



XIX Congreso Nacional sobre el **sida** e ITS

- Regan & Chirac

- David Purchase



- Anthoni Fauci.
Acceso PVV a ttos experimentales

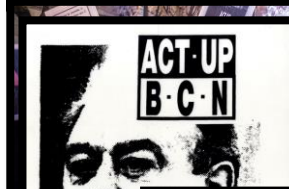


1986-1990



Gaispositius

ACT UP



ARA, MÉS

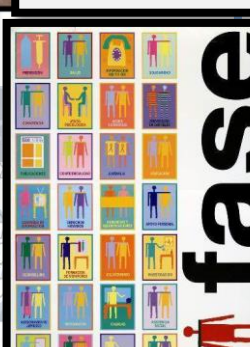
436 personas habien en Barcelona dur...
En este mismo añ...
mencionado la pa...
de las 300 declar...

BIGOTRY SPREADS AID



IGNORANCE = FEAR
SILENCE = DEATH

alas
ASOCIACIÓN DE LUCHA ANTI SIDA
DE LES ILLES BALEARS



seisida 30 años
SOCIEDAD ESPAÑOLA INTERDISCIPLINARIA DEL SIDA

SIDA STUDI
DOCUMENTACIÓ + PREVENCIÓ

1987

bizkaia sida
HIESAREN AURAKO BIZKAIA HERRI BATZORDEA
COMISION CIUDADANA ANTISIDA DE BIZKAIA



1986



NO TE PIQUES EL SIDA
HAZ SEXO MAS SEGURO
SIDA

• Embarazos no deseados...
• Gonorrea, SIDA, Hongos
Hepatitis B, Vaginitis
Tricomonas, Herpes Geni
Sífilis, Cándidas, Condi
Treponemas, Chancro, Gae
Uretritis, Infecciones G

Póntelo. Pónselo.

VIERNES 13-6-86 **ABC** SANIDAD
El interferón se utiliza en España desde 1983 para tratar casos de leucemia y SIDA
La semana pasada comenzó a comercializarse en Estados Unidos

POSSIBLE
DE LA
II CONFERENCIA D'INFORMACIÓ SOBRE
EL SINDROME D'IMMUNODEFICIENCIA ADQUIRIDA
Madrid, 27-28-29 de febrer de 1986



En los próximos veinte años puede afectar al 20% de los españoles
España comunica a la OMS que en 1989 se han duplicado los casos de SIDA

Niños y mujeres se incorporan a los grupos de riesgo
La OMS afirma que se han duplicado los casos de SIDA en España durante 1989



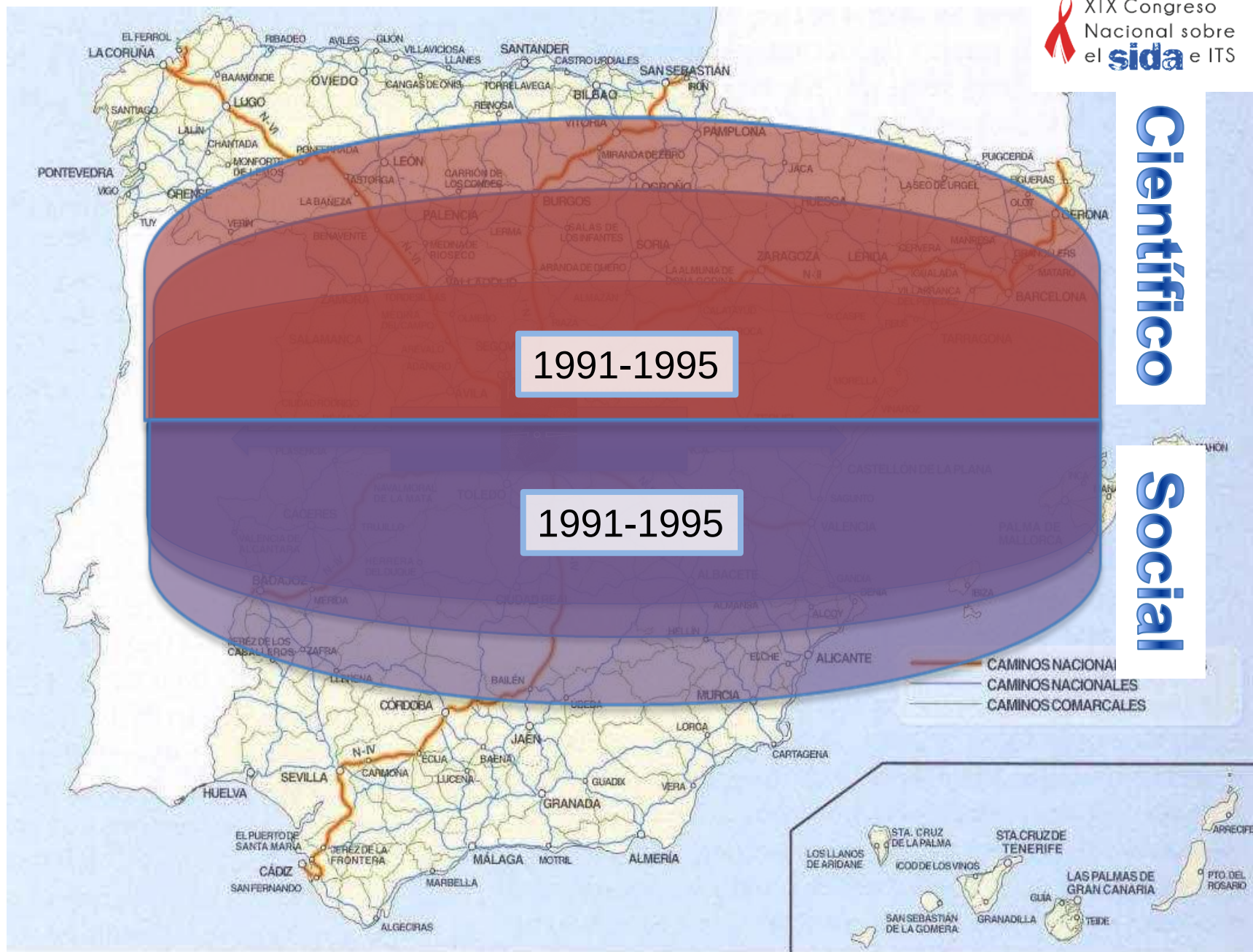
1990

1988

CRONOLOGÍA

Científico

Social



1991-1995

HAART
Highly Active AntiRetroviral Therapy

XIX Congreso
Nacional sobre
el **sida** e ITS



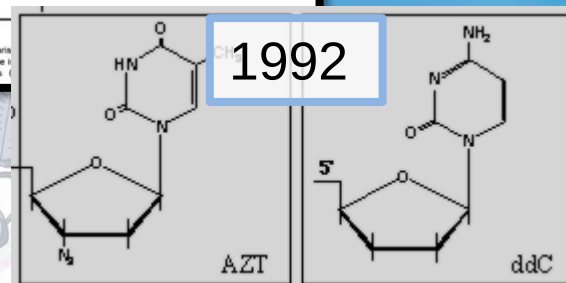
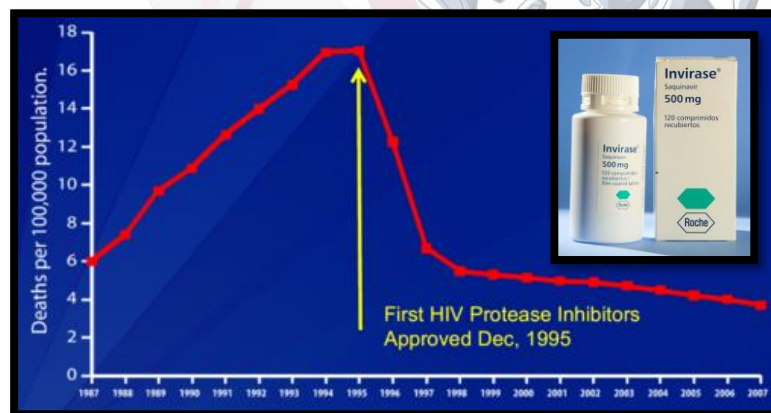
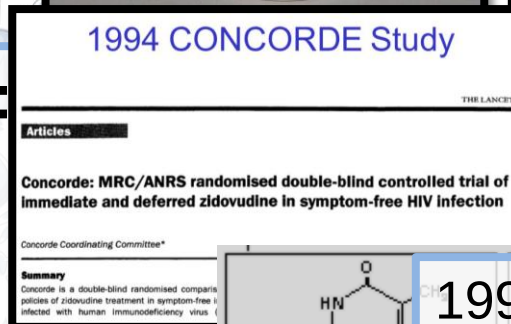
- Sida < 200 CD4+

- 3 nuevos indicadores:

- Neumonías recurrentes
- Tuberculosis
- Cáncer cérvix



1994 CONCORDE Study



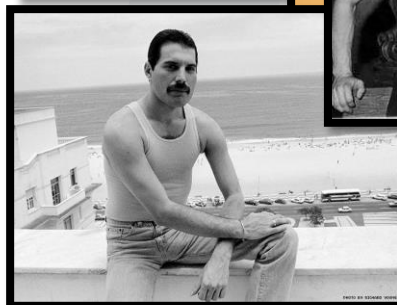
- Aprobación más rápida

- Análogos nucleósidos + inhibidores proteasa = HAART

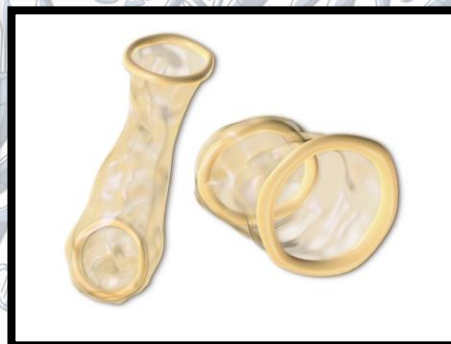
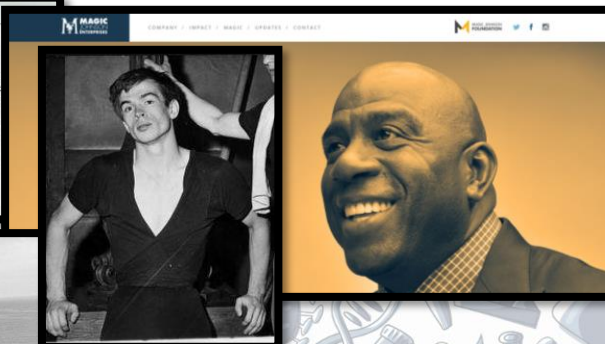
1991-1995



XIX Congreso Nacional sobre el sida e ITS



- FDA: aprueba c. insertivo



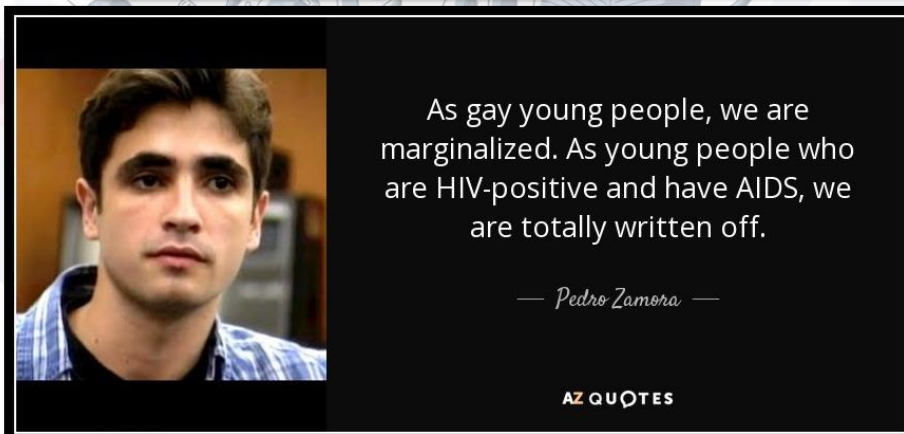
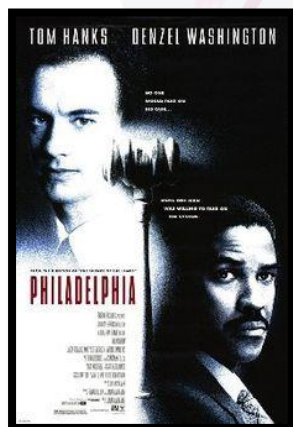
- Prohibición PVV acceso a trabajos sanitarios



- 8º AIDS Boston → Ámsterdam (no inmigrantes VIH)

NOT ALL
WOMEN & GIRLS
LIVING WITH HIV
are getting the care they need

- Guías: necesidades mujeres y grupos minoritarios



1991-1995

XIX Congreso Nacional sobre el **sida** e ITS



EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ADVISORY BOARD – ECAB
The European Community Advisory Board – ECAB



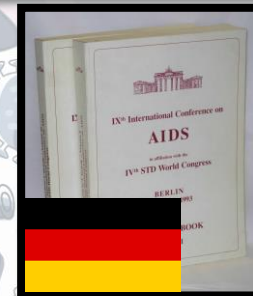
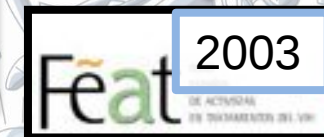
2003

Plan galego anti VIH/sida e outras infeccións de transmisión sexual (ITS)

1992



Salas de consumo higiénico



1993 25 AÑOS POSITIVOS Y 2018 DE INNOVACIÓN SOCIAL

INDETECTABLES WE ♥

EL PAÍS, sábado 30 de noviembre de 1991

España, segundo país de Europa en casos de sida por millón de habitantes



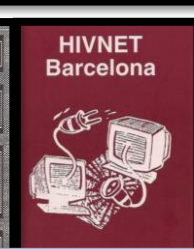
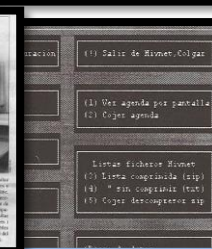
Fundación Lucía para el sida pediátrico

Aumenta en España el porcentaje de casos de sida que se diagnostican tarde

Un estudio destaca la importancia de hacerse a tiempo la prueba para detectar el virus. se generaliza la situación de seguridad por el uso de los cócteles de antirretrovirales, el porcentaje era de un 24,1%, según un estudio de un grupo de científicos españoles publicado en el número de diciembre de la revista *AIDS*. Los investigadores subrayan que más del 11% de ellos (886 personas) falleció antes de tres meses. Su conclusión es que hay que fomentar el uso de la prueba para detectar el virus.



DIA MUNDIAL DE LA SIDA
DRETS I DEURES, COMPROMISS

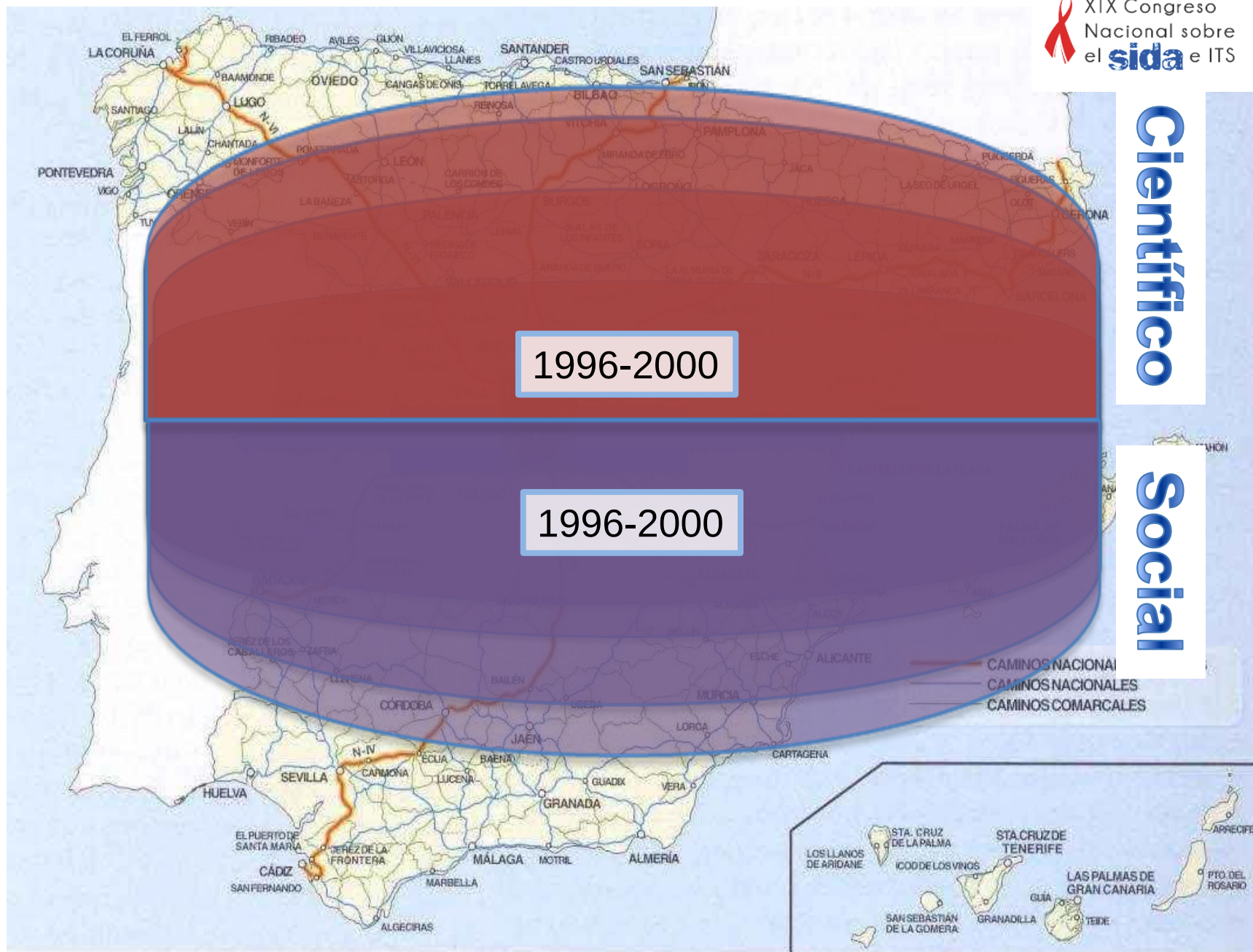


1990-1997

EL BLUES DEL METABUS

ASAUPAM

CRONOLOGÍA



1996-2000



H A A R T
Highly Active AntiRetroviral Therapy

**FDA U.S. FOOD & DRUG
ADMINISTRATION**

• Primer combo



- 1r Auto-test VIH
- 1ª máquina carga viral sangre
- Comercialización Nevirapina
- 1r test VIH orina

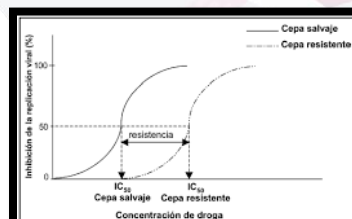
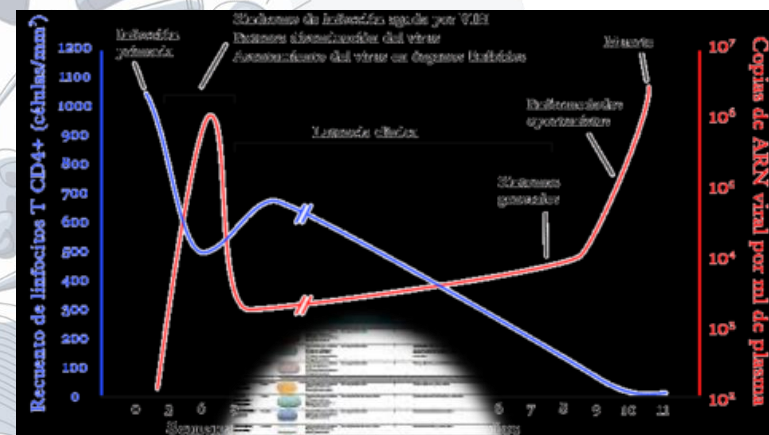


Figura 2: Cuantificación del grado de resistencia mediante la prueba fenotípica.



1996-2000



• “Hit early, hit hard”



UNAIDS

1996

• Accesibilidad ARV

ONUSIDA

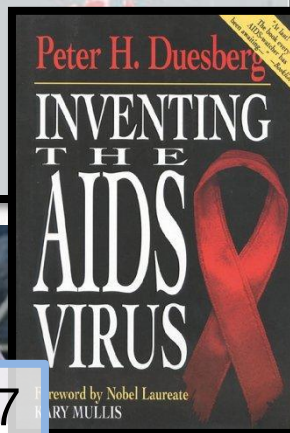
2000: Objetivos de Desarrollo del Milenio

90-90-90: Tratamiento para todos

Objetivos de la Respuesta Rápida

Para 2020	Para 2030
90-90-90	95-95-95
Tratamiento	Tratamiento
500 000	200 000
Nuevas infecciones	Nuevas infecciones
CERO	CERO
Discriminación	Discriminación

Developing / Developed World



1997

Millennium Development Goals

- ERADICATE EXTREME POVERTY AND HUNGER
- ACHIEVE UNIVERSAL PRIMARY EDUCATION
- PROMOTE GENDER EQUALITY AND EMPOWER WOMEN
- REDUCE CHILD MORTALITY
- IMPROVE MATERNAL HEALTH
- COMBAT HIV/AIDS, MALARIA AND OTHER DISEASES
- ENSURE ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY
- A GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR DEVELOPMENT

COMBAT HIV/AIDS, MALARIA AND OTHER DISEASES

6

1996-2000



1997

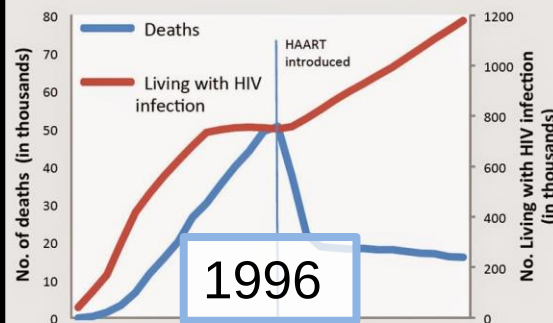
1997

1999

1996

1998

With the Advent of HAART, More People Are Living with HIV Infection (red) as Rates of AIDS-Related Deaths Decline (blue)



**Prevenir
el SIDA
está en
tus manos.**

Por ti Por mí Por ti
ti Por mí Por ti
Por ti Por mí Por ti
mí Por ti Por ti
Por mí Por ti Por ti
mí Por ti Por ti
Por ti Por mí Por ti
ti Por mí Por ti

SANIDAD

624 nuevos casos de sida cada mes en España en 1996

MATERIAL DE
ALUMNOS
1996


fase

EDITORIAL

ALAS FANZINE 9

Plan de lucha contra la delincuencia

¿de qué?

aplicate
el
cuento,

**Día
mundial**
del **SIDA**
1 de
Diciembre
de 1999



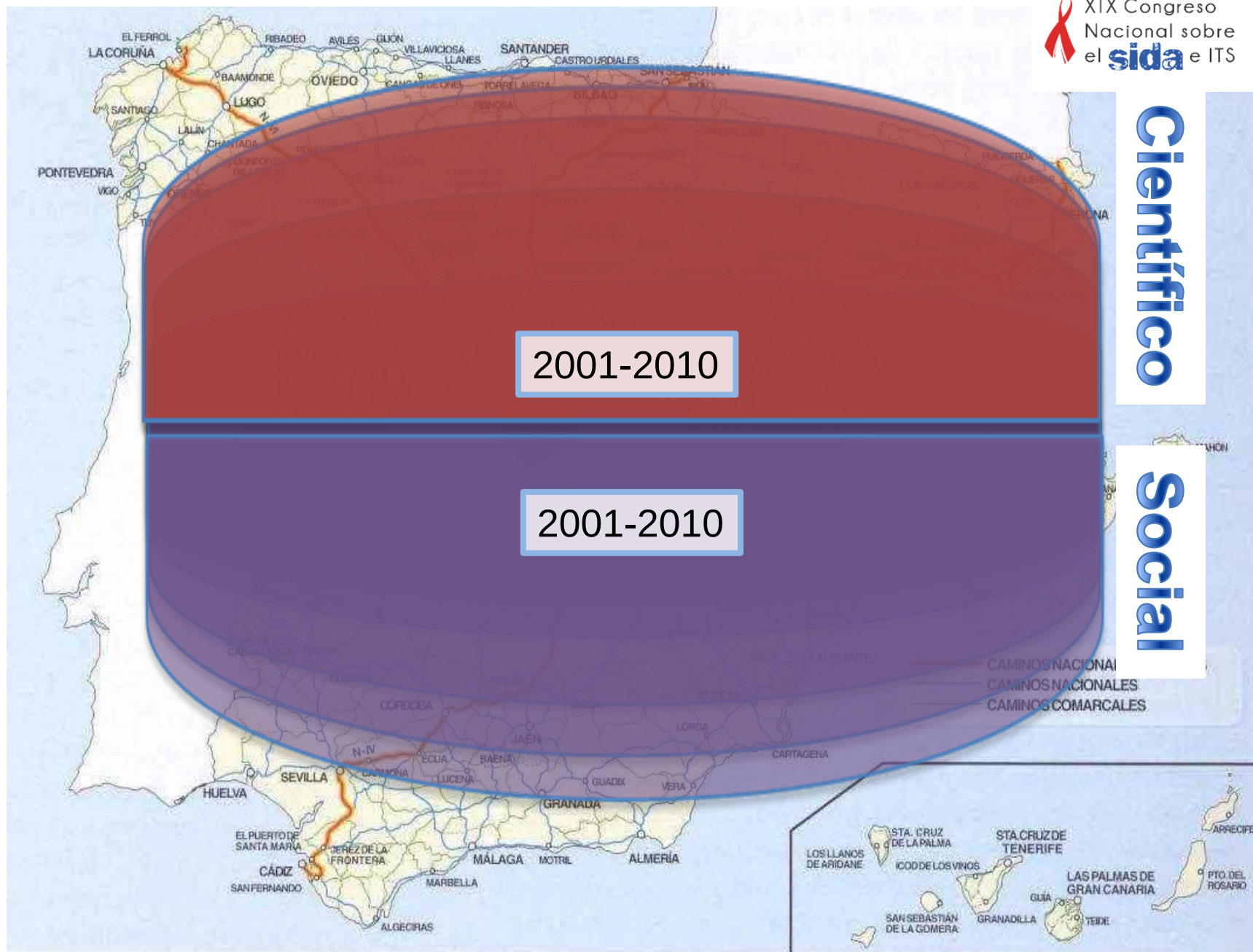
ATOS

Fuente: Proyecto del NOMS hispanosida/ M. Meuelbroek & F. Pujol

CRONOLOGÍA

Científico

Social



2001-2010

2005



PrEP
profilaxis post-exposición VIH



2002

EL PAÍS

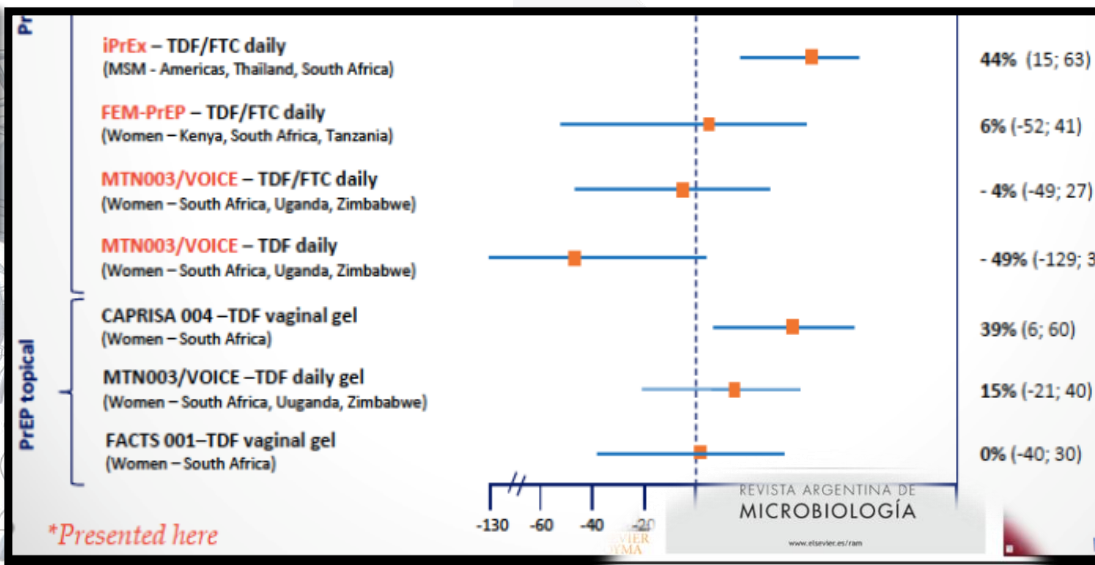
El hospital de Bellvitge practica el primer trasplante a un seropositivo

El receptor es un hombre de 36 años con cirrosis descompensada



iPrEx: 2010

- ✓ 64 (no PrEP) vs 36
- ✓ Adherencia >90% = 73% eficacia
- ✓ PrEP: 31% no se detectó fármaco y 39% tomas inconstantes



SOCIEDAD



Coinfección HCV-VIH

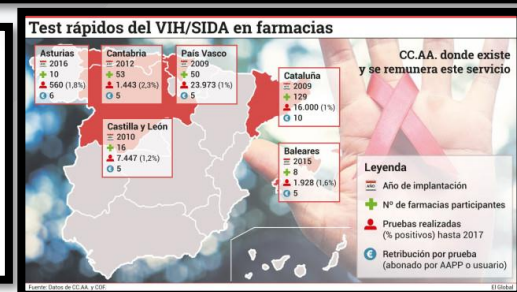
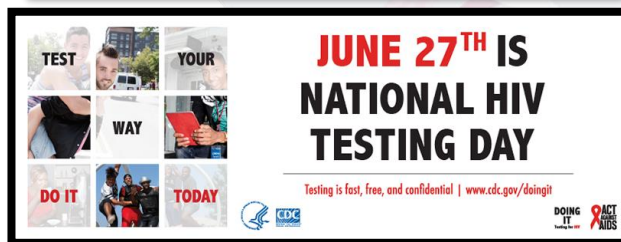
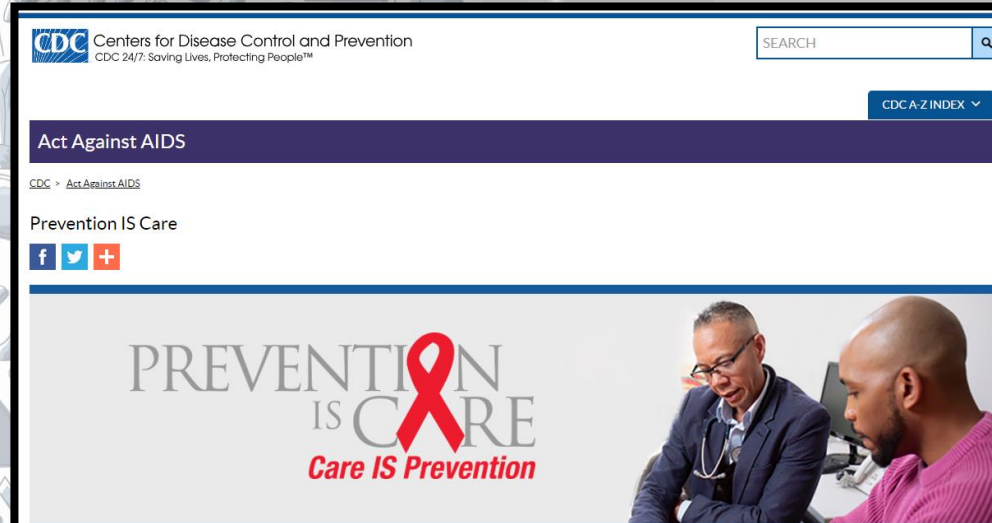
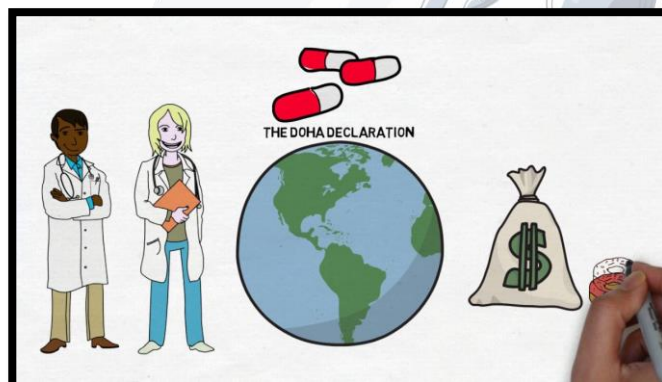
170 millones de pacientes HCV

36 millones de pacientes VIH

12 millones de pacientes coinfectados

2001-2010

XIX Congreso
Nacional sobre
el **sida** e ITS



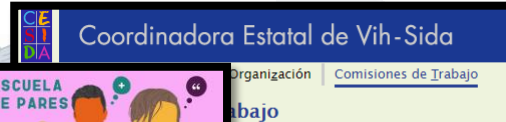
2001-2010



Real Decreto 1971/1999, de 23 de diciembre, de procedimiento para el reconocimiento, declaración y calificación del grado de minusvalía



Mesa estatal
minusvalías



Coordinadora Estatal de Vih-Sida

Organización Comisiones de Trabajo

Trabajo

Prevención
Tratamientos CACSID
Sensibilización-Visibil
Prisiones
Socio sanitaria



2001: La
noticia del día



España, el país de la UE con más
casos nuevos de sida en el 2001



2003

2007



Fuente: Proyecto del NOMS hispanosida/ M. Meuelbroek & F. Pujol

2002



Nuevos casos
de sida en el 2001

Bélgica	107
Dinamarca	73
Alemania	558
Grecia	86
España	2.297
Francia	1.527
Irlanda	15
Italia	1.681
Luxemburgo	4
Holanda	44
Austria	43
Portugal	1.044
Finlandia	17
Suecia	41
Reino Unido	666
TOTAL UE	8.210



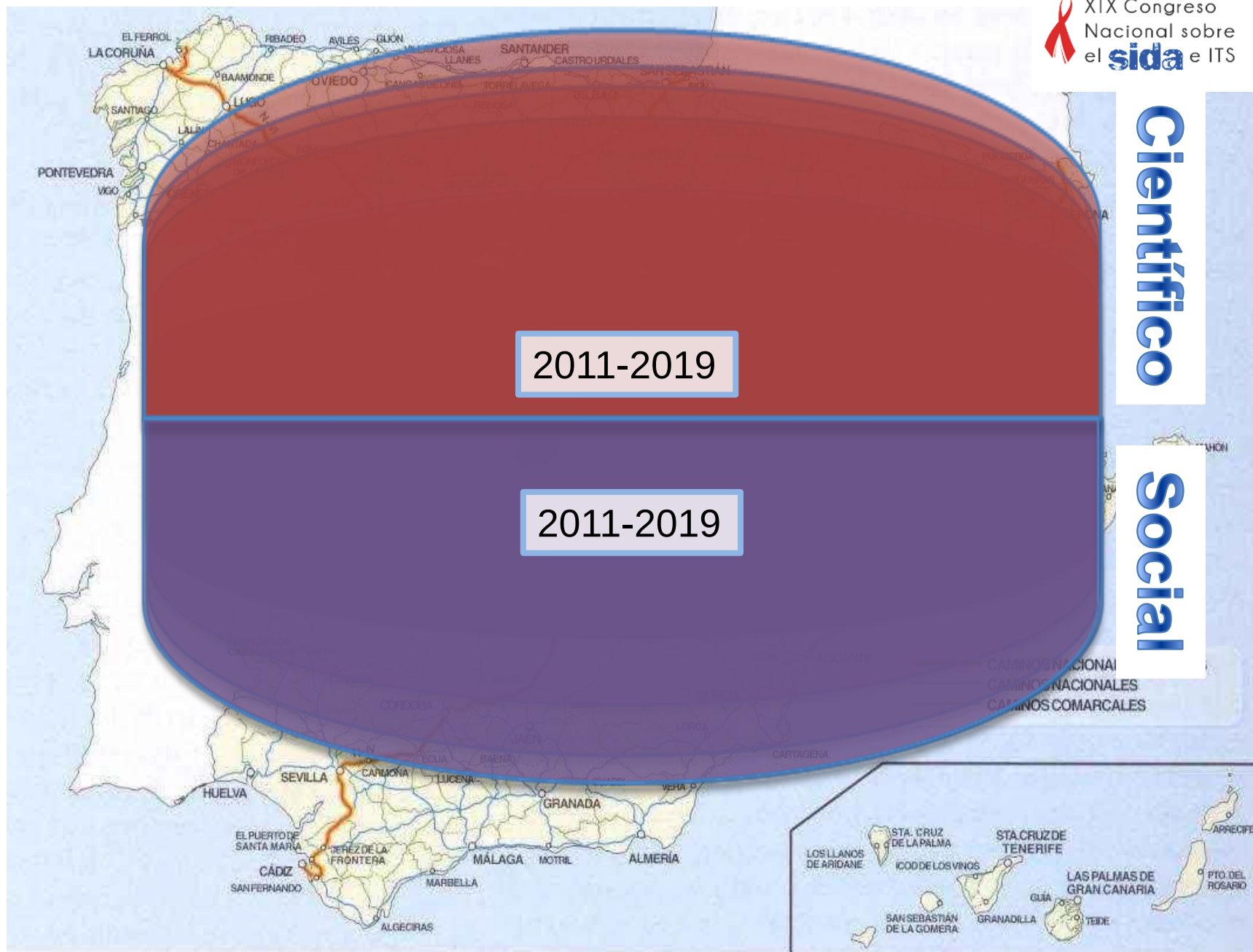
2004



CRONOLOGÍA

Científico

Social



2011-2019

XIX Congreso
Nacional sobre
el **sida** e ITS

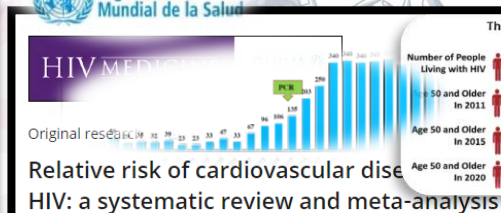


UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON
INTERNATIONAL CLINICAL RESEARCH
PARTNERS PrEP STUDY

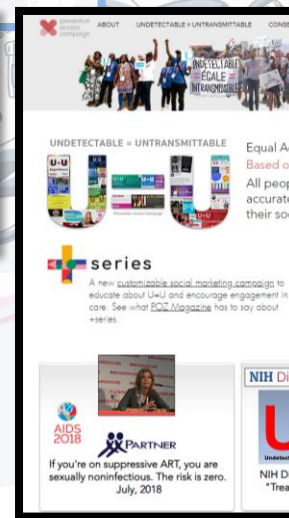
EL ESTUDIO "PARTNER 2" CONFIRMA QUE LOS HOMBRES GAYS
CON CARGA VIRAL INDETECTABLE NO TRANSMITEN EL VIH



After Marrow Transplants, 2
More Patients Appear H.I.V.-
Free Without Drugs



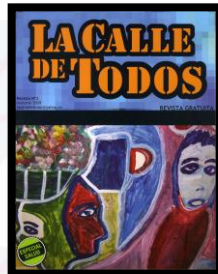
• 2012 FDA PrEP



2011-2019



XIX Congreso
Nacional sobre
el **sida** e ITS



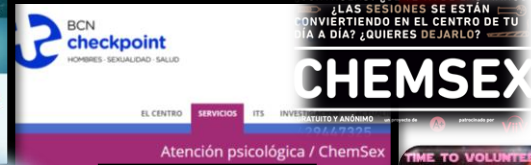
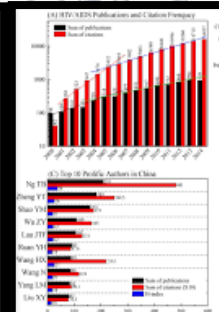
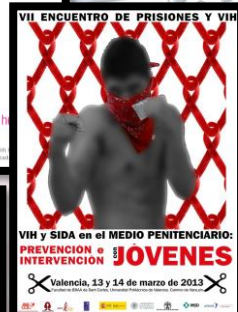
36 vida & artes
sociedad

En 2011 hubo en España ocho casos de bebés nacidos con VIH

El objetivo de eliminar el sida pediátrico es factible



2013



¡PAREMOS EL VIH! ¡PrEP YA!
Manifiesto de la Plataforma Gais Contra el VIH,
con motivo del Día Mundial del Sida 2016

PAREMOS EL VIH
¡PrEP YA!





“Da tu primer paso ahora. No es necesario que veas el camino completo, pero da tu primer paso. El resto irá apareciendo a medida que camines.”

Martin Luther King



¡¡Muchas Gracias!!