

HIV/AIDS in the Commonwealth 2000/1

Foreword	4
Commonwealth Secretary-General, Rt. Hon. Don McKinnon	4
Introduction	6
Professor Stephen A. Matlin, Director, Human Resource Development Division, Commonwealth Secretariat, UK and Dr Qhing Qhing Dlamini, Special Advisor and Head, Health Department, Commonwealth Secretariat, UK	6
The Commonwealth Secretariat's response to the HIV/AIDS epidemic Dr Clement M. Chela	7
The epidemiology of HIV in Commonwealth countries	11
The epidemiology of HIV in the Commonwealth: an overview Dr N.C. Grassly and Dr G.P. Garnett	11
An overview of the epidemiology of HIV in Africa Dr George Tembo	16
An overview of the epidemiology of HIV in the Pacific Dr Michael J. O'Leary, Dr Maria Elena F. Borromeo and Dr Clement Malau	20
Commonwealth responses to the epidemic	24
The Commonwealth and HIV: the need for a country-specific approach Dr Nigel O'Farrell	24
Health promotion and education	26
The School Without Walls: a unique approach to supporting the local response to HIV in southern Africa <i>Dr Josef Decosas and Ms Ros Beatson</i>	26
Behaviour patterns in the spread of the epidemic	29
Injecting drug use and HIV in India Mr Luke Samson	29
Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV: setting the right priorities Mr Joost Hoppenbrouwer	33
Industry statement: Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV-1 Written on behalf of Boehringer Ingelheim	38
Current treatment strategies for HIV	42
State of the art and future prospects in HIV treatment Dr Christopher P. Conlon	42

Current treatment strategies for opportunistic infections	45
Prophylaxis for HIV infection in a health setting <i>Dr Alwyn Mwinga</i>	45
STIs (Sexually Transmitted Infections)	48
The Commonwealth perspective on STIs and HIV/AIDS Professor M. W. Adler	48
Impact on health and welfare services	51
Nurses and midwives make a difference in the HIV/AIDS epidemic Dr Sandra Anderson, Ms Nelouise Geyer and Ms Thembeka Gwagwa	51
HIV and development	55
Implementing debt relief to accelerate the HIV/AIDS response in sub-Saharan Africa Dr Paul S. Zeitz, Ms Sydney Rosen and Dr Jonathon Simon	55
Capacity building programmes facing the reality of HIV/AIDS Ms Deborah A. Hoover and Dr Malcolm F. McPherson	60
A perspective on the British Government's response to AIDS/HIV	
Dr Dermot Maher and Ms Jacqueline Isard	64
National, regional and international networks	68
Strategic planning for HIV/AIDS: a summary of regional organisations working in HIV/AIDS <i>Dr Steven Shongwe</i>	68
The response of African businesses to HIV/AIDS Dr Jonathon Simon, Ms Sydney Rosen, Professor Alan Whiteside, Dr Jeffrey R. Vincent and Dr Donald M.Thea	72
Industry statement: Improving cost-effectiveness of antiretroviral therapy for HIV through pharmacokinetic enhancement of protease inhibitors Dr Cassy Workman, AIDS Research Initiative	78
Youth and AIDS	82
Counselling on paediatric HIV/AIDS: the Mozambican experience Dr Paula Vaz	82
Commonwealth NGOs response to the epidemic	84
Communication, co-ordination and collaboration: the keystones to the successful management of HIV/AIDS <i>Mr John Bell</i>	84
Partnerships against AIDS: incorporating the traditional sector for prevention and management <i>Dr Gerard Bodeker</i>	87
CAPGAN's response to the HIV/AIDS epidemic Dr E.A.S. Nelson, Dr D.F. Wittenberg, Dr D. Brewster and Dr P.B. Sullivan	91
Appendices	94
AIDS epidemic update: December 1999. WHO/UNAIDS statistics tables	94
Information concerning the Commonwealth Ministers Reference Book and CD-Rom	96
Index to advertisers	
Virco Boehringer Ingelheim Abbott Laboratories	IFC 41 81